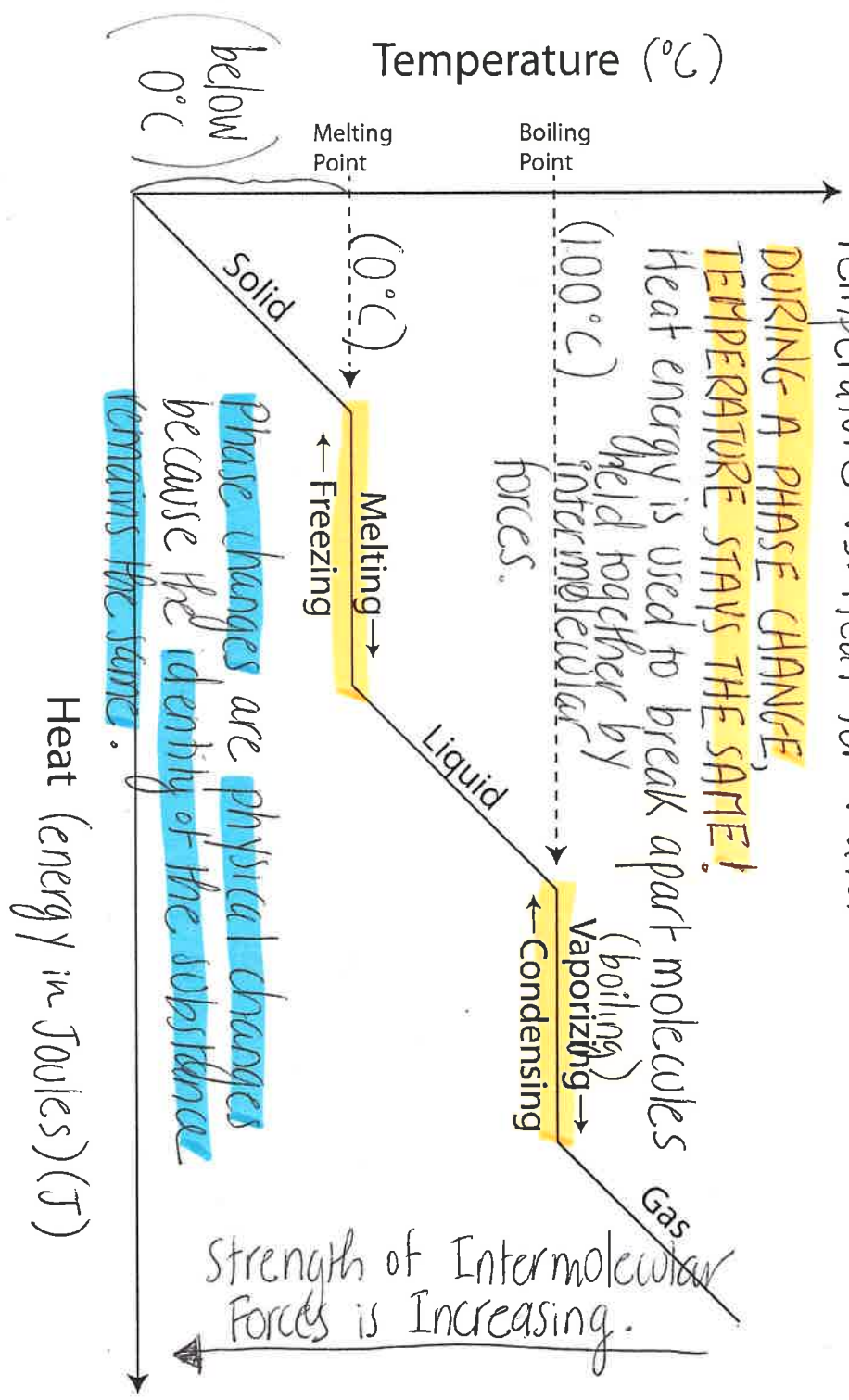


Temperature vs. Heat for Water

DURING A PHASE CHANGE, TEMPERATURE STAYS THE SAME!

Heat energy is used to break apart molecules held together by intermolecular forces.



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Temperature Conversions

1) $^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$\frac{5}{9} (^{\circ}\text{F} - 32) = \text{---} ^{\circ}\text{C}$$

2) $^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{F}$

quick conversion
 $[(^{\circ}\text{C}) \times 2] + 30 \approx \text{---} ^{\circ}\text{F}$

$$\left(^{\circ}\text{C} \times \frac{9}{5} \right) + 32 = \text{---} ^{\circ}\text{F}$$

3) $^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow \text{K}$

$$(^{\circ}\text{C} + 273) = \text{---} \text{K}$$

4) $\text{K} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$(\text{K} - 273) = \text{---} ^{\circ}\text{C}$$