

Electric Field Strength

IB 11

Electric Field Strength

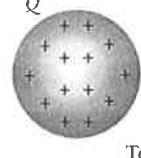
(Intensity):

Electric force per unit charge exerted on a small positive test charge.

Formula:

$$\vec{F}_e = q \vec{E}$$

$$\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}_e}{q}$$



Test charge

Alternate Formula for point charges:

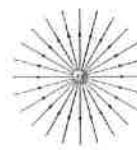
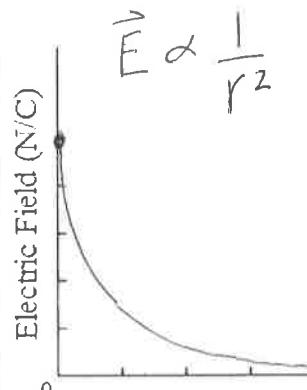
$$\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}_e}{q_1} = \frac{Kq_1 q_2}{r^2} = \frac{Kq}{r^2}$$

Variable:	F_e	E	Q, q
Quantity:	electrostatic force	Electric field strength	electric charge
Units:	N	N/C	C
Type:	vector	vector	scalar

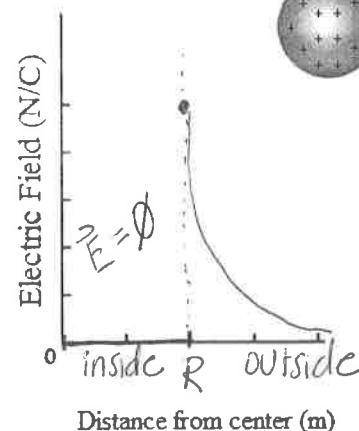
1. What is the magnitude and direction of the electric field at a distance of 7.00 nm from a proton? Sketch a graph of the relationship between electric field strength and distance from the proton.

$$\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}_e}{q} = \frac{Kq}{r^2}$$

$$(8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{N \cdot m^2}{C^2}) (1.6 \times 10^{-19} C) \\ (7.00 \times 10^{-9} m)^2 \\ = 2.9 \times 10^7 N/C \text{ away from proton}$$



inside any conductor $\vec{E} = \emptyset$



2. What is the magnitude and direction of the electric field at a point where an electron experiences a force of 3.1 pN? $\rightarrow 1 \times 10^{-12} N$

$$\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}_e}{q} = \frac{3.1 \times 10^{-12} N}{1.6 \times 10^{-19} C} = 1.9 \times 10^7 \frac{N}{C}$$

electron is going opposite direction of \vec{E}