

Types of Mechanical Energy

Kinetic Energy & Potential Energy
(KE) + (PE) are forms of mechanical energy.

Kinetic energy is the energy of a moving object.

$$KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

(Kinetic energy) ↑ (mass) (velocity)

SI units: $[J] = \text{Kg} \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{s}^2}$

Gravitational potential energy is the energy stored due to an object's position.

$$GPE = mgh$$

(gravitational potential energy) ↑ (mass) ↑ (acceleration)

$$"g" = 9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

SI units: $[J] = \text{Kg} \cdot \text{m} \cdot \text{m} = \text{Kgm}^2$