

(14)

## Free Fall

An object is in free fall if it is accelerating due to gravity and has no other forces acting upon it.

$\ddot{a}$  due to Earth's gravity is  $9.8 \frac{m}{s^2}$

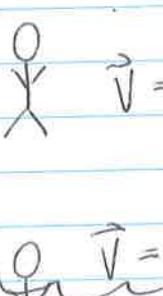
Also known as "g"

constant acceleration - an object's speed changes by the same amount each second

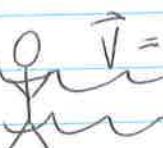
$$v_0 = 0 \text{ m/s}$$



$v = 9.8 \text{ m/s}$  at 1 second



$v = 19.6 \text{ m/s}$  at 2 seconds



$v = 29.4 \text{ m/s}$  at 3 seconds

$$v_i = 0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$d = v_i t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2 \quad d = \frac{1}{2} (9.8 \frac{m}{s^2}) (3.0 s)^2 = 44.1 \text{ m}$$

If an object is traveling in a circle, its velocity is changing direction therefore the object is accelerating even if its speed is constant.

A projectile is an object moving through space affected only by gravity.