

Speed + Velocity

Speed - how much distance an object moves
in a period of time

scalar quantity - magnitude only ex: $60 \frac{\text{Km}}{\text{hr}}$

Velocity - change in position in a period
of time relative to a reference point

vector quantity - magnitude + direction ex: $60 \frac{\text{Km NW}}{\text{hr}}$

average speed = $\frac{\text{total distance}}{\text{total time}}$

instantaneous speed - speed at any given moment

speed of light is the fastest in the universe
 \downarrow

$$"C" = 3.00 \times 10^8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

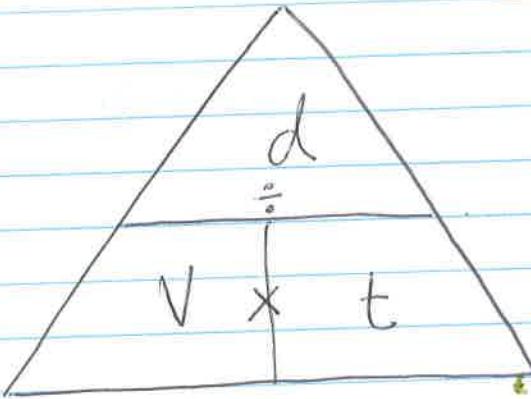
$$300,000,000 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

4

Velocity Formula

Velocity = displacement
time

$$\vec{v} = \frac{\vec{d}}{t} \quad \text{units} = \frac{m}{s} \quad (\text{SI units})$$



$$V = \frac{d}{t} \quad t = \frac{d}{V} \quad d = V \times t$$

$$V = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t} = \frac{d_f - d_i}{t_f - t_i}$$