## VELOCITY

Essential Questions:

- How is velocity different from speed?
- What information can we get from graphs of motion?

Velocity

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- Includes both speed and direction.
- Ex. 5 mph north
-A vector quantity (vectors have both magnitude and direction.) (videodip
- Velocity can change even if speed doesn't.


## Graphing Motion

- Slope $=$ steepness of the line
- Slope of the line represents the speed of the object
- Straight line = constant speed

Position vs. Time for Two Runners


- Two dogs are running at 20 mph in opposite directions.
-Do they have the same speed?
- Yes - they are both going 20 mph
-Do they have the same velocity?
- No - because they are going in opposite directions.

- A kangaroo hopped at a constant 10 $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ as it rounded a rock.
- Is it going at a constant speed? - Yes
- Is it going at a constant velocity?
- No - because its direction is changing.

- Who went faster, Blue or Red?
- Blue
- Which line has a greater slope?
- Blue

- True or false: Both runners ran at a more or less constant speed.
- True
- Which runner went farther?
- Blue

Graph of Ruth's Motion


- Is Ruth traveling at a constant velocity?
- No
- What section of the graph shows Ruth going the fastest? (orange, black or yellow)
- Yellow

Graph of Ruth's Motion


- What section of the graph shows that Ruth stopped? (orange, black, or yellow)
- Black

