VELOCITY

Essential Questions:

- How is velocity different from speed?
- What information can we get from graphs of motion?

VELOCITY

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- •Includes both speed and direction.
 - Ex. 5 mph north

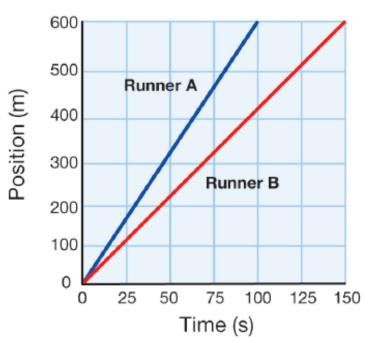
•A vector quantity (vectors have both magnitude and direction.) (video clip)

•Velocity can change even if speed doesn't.

GRAPHING MOTION

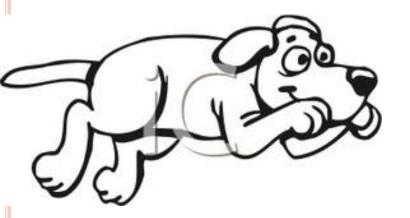
- Slope = steepness of the line
- Slope of the line represents the speed of the object
- Straight line = constant speed

Position vs. Time for Two Runners



• Two dogs are running at 20 mph in opposite directions.

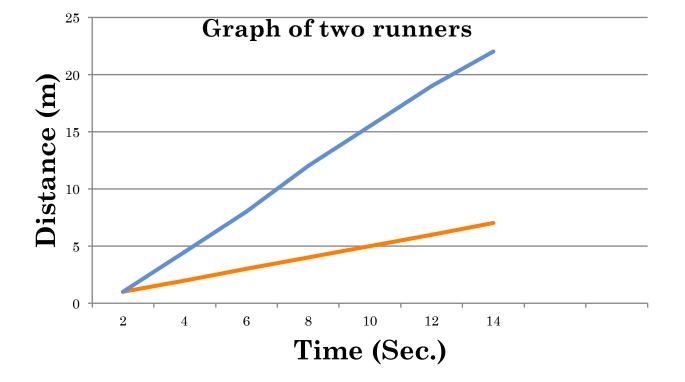
- •Do they have the same speed?
 - Yes they are both going 20 mph
- Do they have the same velocity?
 - No because they are going in opposite directions.



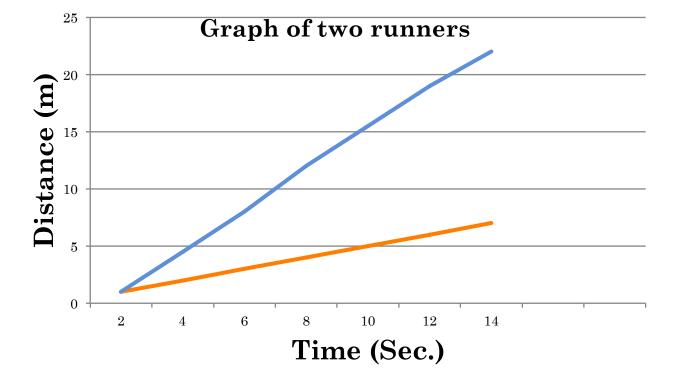


•A kangaroo hopped at a constant 10 m/s as it rounded a rock.

- Is it going at a constant speed?
 - Yes
- Is it going at a constant velocity?
 - No because its direction is changing.

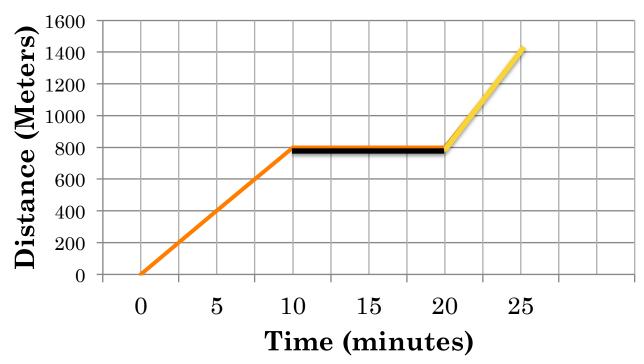


- Who went faster, Blue or Red?
 - Blue
- Which line has a greater slope?
 - Blue



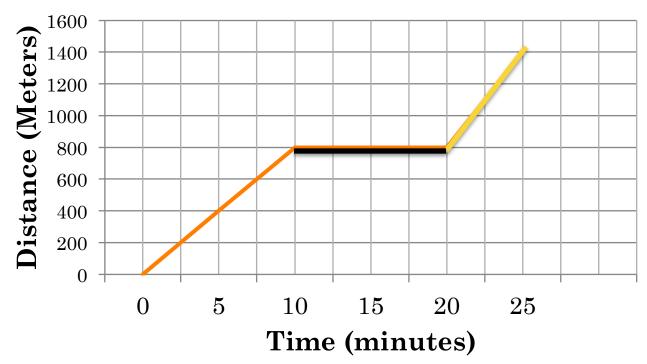
- True or false: Both runners ran at a more or less constant speed.
 - True
- Which runner went farther?
 - Blue

Graph of Ruth's Motion



- Is Ruth traveling at a constant velocity?
 - No
- What section of the graph shows Ruth going the fastest? (orange, black or yellow)
 - Yellow

Graph of Ruth's Motion



- What section of the graph shows that Ruth stopped? (orange, black, or yellow)
 - Black