# The Haitian Revolution

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# Players @ Play

#### White People

Gens De Coleur

(free non-whites)

Slaves

#### French Government



## Beginning of Revolution

- French Revolution
- Petit Blancs want power
- Gens De Coleur want rights and power
- 1790 France gives Coleur rights
- White people: "no"
- 1791 Coleur revolt
- 1791 Slaves revolt too
- Slave revolt "eclipses" Coleur revolt

# Europe has FOMO

- 1792 France intervenes
- 1793 French commissioner abolishes slavery
- "Leader of the slaves" Toussaint L'Ouverture
- The French were defeated by Slaves
- British forces arrived to take advantage of chaos
- 1798 British withdrew from fighting, in exchange for trade agreements with Toussaint



# Toussaint's world

- Black people and Coleur are in charge
- Then they fight each other
- 1800 Coleur defeated
- 1801 Toussaint writes a constitution
- Things are pretty good

# Napoleon Realizes What's Up

- Napoleon realizes that they're over there trying to be "independent"
- January 1802 France invades
- France throws Toussaint in jail
- France fights Haitians
- May 1803 France fights England
- French forces stretch too thin and withdraw from Haiti



## The Republic of Haiti

- 1804 Republic of Haiti is established!
- Jean-Jacques Dessalines (Toussaint's friend) crowns himself emperor
- Dessalines kills all the remaining white people
- Gens De Coleur oversee African field workers
- 1806 Dessalines is assassinated
- Gens De Coleur becomes the dominant group

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