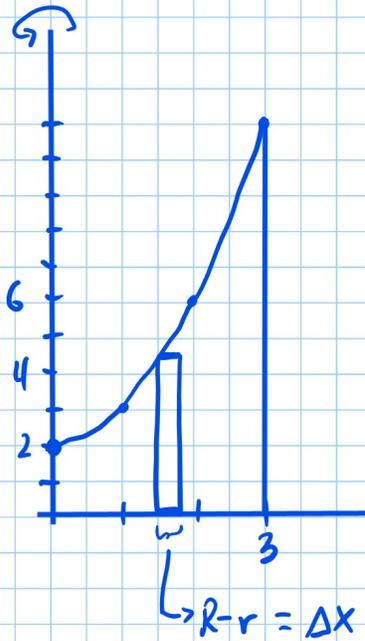
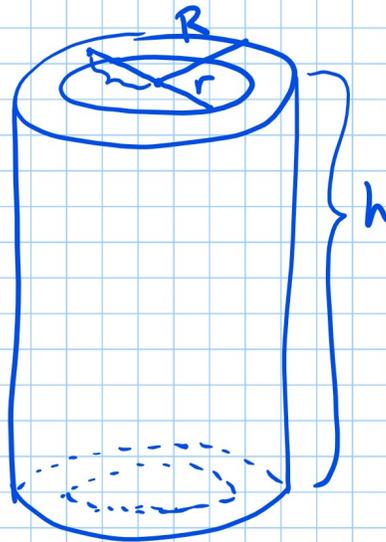


Volume By Cylindrical Shells

Suppose you rotate the region bounded by $y = x^2 + 2$, $x = 0$, $x = 3$, and the x -axis about the y -axis.



$$\text{avg radius} = \frac{R+r}{2}$$



$$V = \pi R^2 h - \pi r^2 h$$

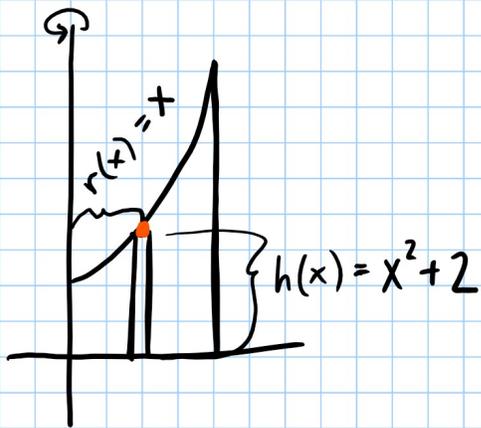
$$V = \pi (R^2 - r^2) h$$

$$V = \pi (R+r)(R-r) h$$

$$V = \pi \underbrace{2 \left(\frac{R+r}{2} \right)}_{\substack{\text{avg radius} \\ = r}} dx \cdot \underbrace{h}$$

$$V = 2\pi r(x) \cdot h(x) dx$$

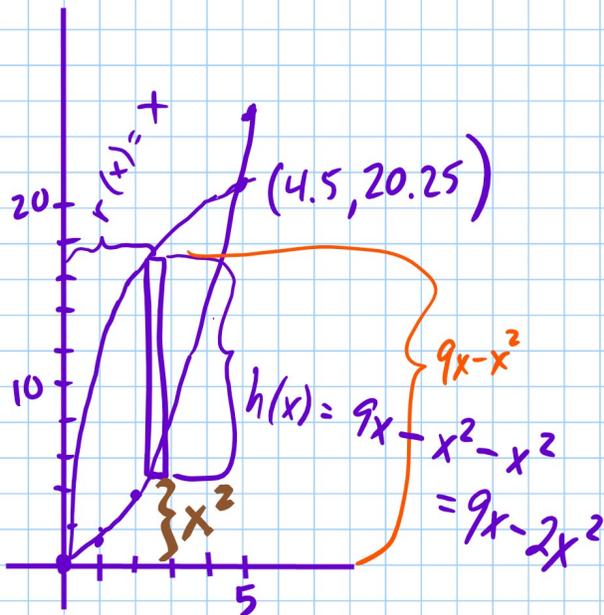
Shells: $V = 2\pi \int_a^b r(x) \cdot h(x) dx$



$$V = 2\pi \int_0^3 x(x^2 + 2) dx = \frac{117\pi}{2}$$

$$2 * \text{fnInt}(x(x^2 + 2), X, 0, 3) \blacktriangleright \text{FRAC}$$

ex: Graph the region bounded by $y = 9x - x^2$ and $y = x^2$

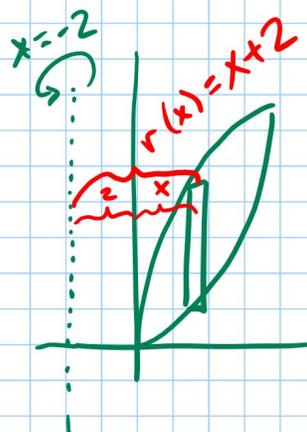
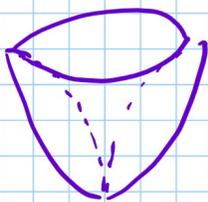


a) Volume around the y-axis

$$V = 2\pi \int_0^{4.5} x(9x - 2x^2) dx$$

$$2 * \text{fnInt}(x(9x - 2x^2), X, 0, 4.5) \blacktriangleright \text{FRAC}$$

$$= \frac{2187\pi}{16}$$



b) Volume around $x = -2$

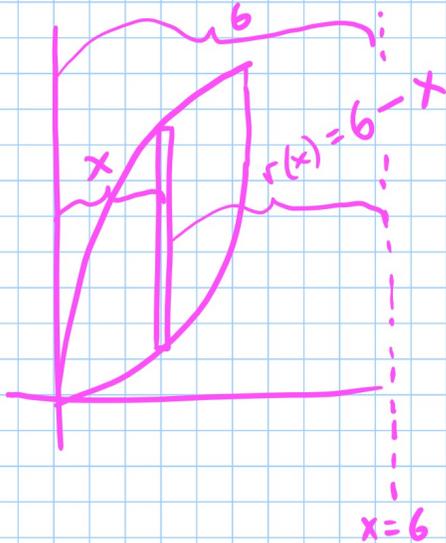
$$V = 2\pi \int_0^{4.5} (x+2)(9x - 2x^2) dx$$

$$2 * \text{fnInt}((x+2)(9x - 2x^2), X, 0, 4.5)$$

$\blacktriangleright \text{FRAC}$

$$= \frac{4131\pi}{16}$$

c) Volume about the line $x=6$



$$V = 2\pi \int_0^{4.5} (6-x)(9x-2x^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{3645\pi}{16}$$

$$2 * \text{fnInt}((6-x)(9x-2x^2), X, 0, 4.5)$$

▶ FRAC

Volume/Area Assignment

Sketch the region bounded by $y = -x^2 + 6x - 4$ and $y = x$

1) Find its area.

2) Find volume when region is rotated about

A) the y-axis

B) the line $x = -3$

C) the line $x = 10$

