

WARMUP

Establish the identity:

$$19) \sec\theta - \tan\theta = \frac{\cos\theta}{1+\sin\theta}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sec\theta - \tan\theta &= \frac{1}{\cos\theta} - \frac{\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} \\
 &= \frac{(1-\sin\theta)}{\cos\theta} \cdot \frac{(1+\sin\theta)}{1+\sin\theta} \\
 &= \frac{1-\sin^2\theta}{\cos\theta(1+\sin\theta)} \\
 &= \frac{\cos^2\theta}{\cos\theta(1+\sin\theta)} \\
 &= \frac{\cos\theta}{1+\sin\theta}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta = 1$$

Assignment :

P 481 21, 27, 34, 39, 51, 65, 72

$$21) 3\sin^2\theta + 4\cos^2\theta = 3 + \cos^2\theta$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3\sin^2\theta + 4\cos^2\theta &= (\underbrace{\sin^2\theta}_{\cos^2\theta}) + (\underbrace{\sin^2\theta + \sin^2\theta}_{\cos^2\theta + \cos^2\theta}) + \cos^2\theta
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 3 + \cos^2 \theta$$

$$3(1 - \cos^2 \theta) + 4\cos^2 \theta$$

$$3 - 3\cos^2 \theta + 4\cos^2 \theta$$

$$3 + \cos^2 \theta$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos \theta} \cdot \frac{\sin \theta}{1}$$

$$27) \frac{\sec \theta}{\csc \theta} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = 2 \tan \theta$$

$$\frac{\sec \theta}{\csc \theta} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{(1/\cos \theta)}{(1/\sin \theta)} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} =$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = 2 \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = 2 \tan \theta$$

$$34) 1 - \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{1 + \cos \theta} = \cos \theta$$

$$1 - \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{1 + \cos \theta} = 1 - \frac{1 - \cos^2 \theta}{1 + \cos \theta} =$$

$$1 - \frac{(1 - \cos \theta)(1 + \cos \theta)}{1 + \cos \theta} = 1 - (1 - \cos \theta)$$

$$1 - 1 + \cos \theta = \cos \theta$$

$$39) \tan \theta + \frac{\cos \theta}{1 + \sin \theta} = \sec \theta$$

$$\tan\theta + \frac{\cos\theta}{1+\sin\theta} = \frac{\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} \cancel{+} \frac{\cos\theta}{1+\sin\theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin\theta(1+\sin\theta) + \cos\theta \cdot \cos\theta}{\cos\theta(1+\sin\theta)}$$

$$\frac{4}{12} = \frac{2}{6} = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$= \frac{\sin\theta + \sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta}{\cos\theta(1+\sin\theta)}$$

$$= \frac{\sin\theta + 1}{\cos\theta(1+\sin\theta)}$$

$$= \sec\theta$$

$$51) \frac{\sec\theta - \csc\theta}{\sec\theta \csc\theta} = \sin\theta - \cos\theta$$

$$\frac{5-4}{6} = \frac{5}{6} - \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\sin\theta = \frac{1}{\csc\theta}$$

$$\cos\theta = \frac{1}{\sec\theta}$$

$$\frac{\sec\theta - \csc\theta}{\sec\theta \csc\theta} = \frac{1}{\sec\theta \csc\theta} - \frac{1}{\sec\theta \csc\theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\csc\theta} - \frac{1}{\sec\theta}$$

$$= \sin\theta - \cos\theta$$

$$65) \frac{\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}{1 - \tan^2\theta} = \cos^2\theta$$

$$\frac{\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}{1 - \tan^2\theta} = \frac{\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}{1 - \frac{\sin^2\theta}{\cos^2\theta}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{10}{11} - \frac{3}{11} &= \frac{10-3}{11} \\
 &= \frac{\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}{\frac{\cos^2\theta}{\cos^2\theta} - \frac{\sin^2\theta}{\cos^2\theta}} \\
 &= \frac{\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}{\frac{\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}{\cos^2\theta}} \\
 &= (\cancel{\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}) \cdot \frac{\cos^2\theta}{\cancel{\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}} \\
 &= \cos^2\theta
 \end{aligned}$$