

WARMUP

Use Desmos or the graphing calculator to graph

$$y = \sin x$$

$$y = \sin(3x)$$

$$y = \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)$$

Section 5.6 Sinusoidal Curves

Graph using period, phase shift, and amplitude
horizontal shift

$$y = a \sin(\omega x - \phi)$$

"omega"
"phi"

$$y = a \cos(\omega x - \phi)$$

$$\text{Amplitude} = |a|$$

$$\text{Period} = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$$

$$\text{Phase Shift} = \frac{\phi}{\omega}$$

ex: $y = \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}x\right)$

$$y = \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}x - 0\right)$$

$$a = 1$$

$$\omega = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\phi = 0$$

$$\text{Amp.} = |1| = 1$$

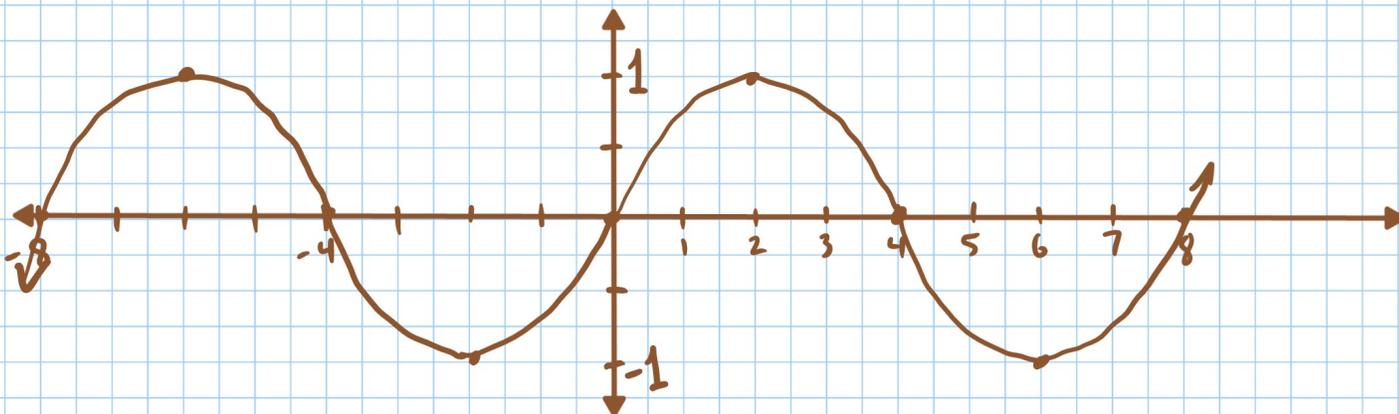
$$\text{Period} = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{\pi}{4}} = 2\cancel{\pi} \cdot \frac{4}{\cancel{\pi}} = 8$$

$$\text{P.S.} = \frac{0}{\pi/4} = 0$$

For sine:

$$(0, 0), (2, 1), (4, 0), (6, -1), (8, 0)$$

\uparrow P.S. \uparrow midpoint of 1st and 3rd x-values \uparrow midpoint of 1st and 5th x-values \uparrow midpoint of 3rd and 5th x-values \uparrow P.S. + Period



ex: $y = -2 \cos\left(4x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$

$a = -2$

Amp = $|-2| = 2$

$\omega = 4$

Period = $\frac{2\pi}{4} = \frac{\pi}{2}$

$\phi = -\frac{\pi}{2}$

P.S. = $\frac{-\frac{\pi}{2}}{4} = -\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{\pi}{8}$

For cosine

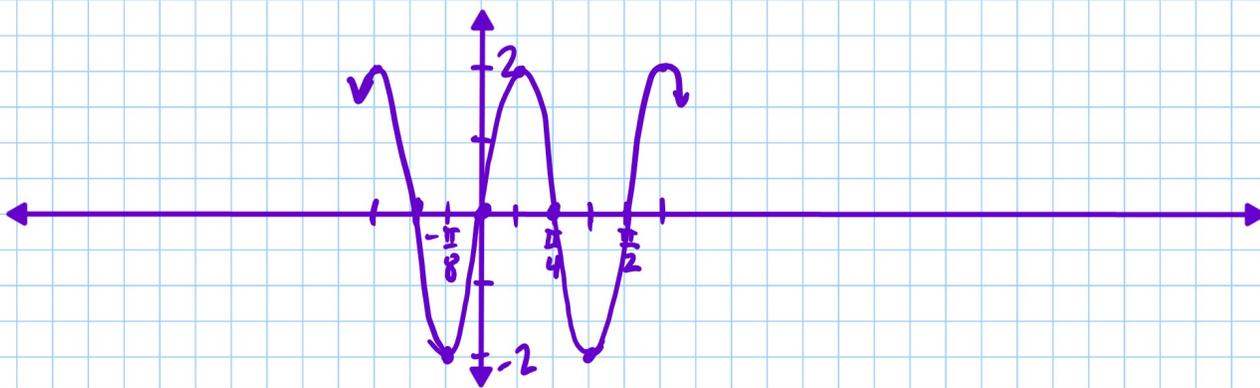
$$\left(-\frac{\pi}{8}, -2\right), (0, 0), \left(\frac{\pi}{8}, 2\right), \left(\frac{\pi}{4}, 0\right), \left(\frac{3\pi}{8}, -2\right)$$

P.S.

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{3\pi}{8}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2\pi}{8} = \frac{\pi}{8}$$

P.S. + Period = $-\frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{\pi}{2} = -\frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{4\pi}{8}$

$= \frac{3\pi}{8}$



TRY THIS:

$$y = -4 \cos(\pi x + 3\pi)$$

$$a = -4$$

$$\text{Amp} = 4$$

$$\omega = \pi$$

$$\text{Period} = \frac{2\pi}{\pi} = 2$$

$$\phi = -3\pi$$

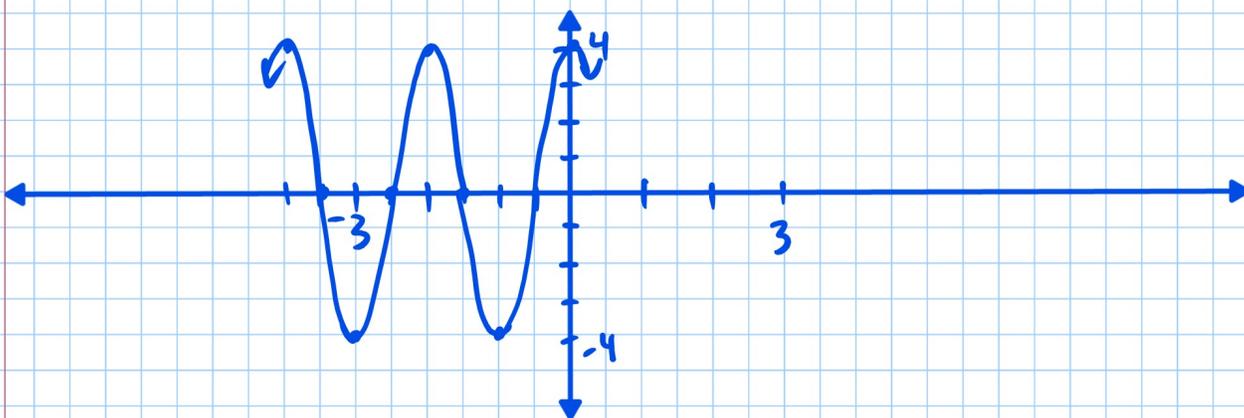
$$\text{P.S.} = \frac{-3\pi}{\pi} = -3$$

cosine

$$\left(-3, -4\right), \left(-2.5, 0\right), \left(-2, 4\right), \left(-1.5, 0\right), \left(-1, -4\right)$$

P.S.

$$\text{P.S.} + \text{period} = -3 + 2$$



ex: $y = 3 \sin(3x - \pi)$

$$a = 3$$

$$\text{Amp} = 3$$

$$\omega = 3$$

$$\text{Period} = \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

$$\phi = \pi$$

$$\text{P.S.} = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{3}, 0\right) \left(\frac{\pi}{2}, 3\right) \left(\frac{2\pi}{3}, 0\right) \left(\frac{5\pi}{6}, -3\right) (\pi, 0)$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\pi}{3} + \pi) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{\pi}{3} + \frac{3\pi}{3})$$

$$\frac{\pi}{3} + \frac{2\pi}{3} = \frac{3\pi}{3} = \pi$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\pi}{3} + \frac{2\pi}{3}) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(\frac{4\pi}{3}) = \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(\frac{2\pi}{3} + \pi) = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{5\pi}{3}) = \frac{5\pi}{6}$$

