

## Section 3.5 Graphing Rational Functions

### STEPS:

- 1) Write in factored form
- 2) State the domain
- 3) Simplify then find VAs
- 4) Find H.A. (or O.A)
- 5) Find x-ints (set simplified top = 0)
- 6) Find y-int (set  $x=0$  in simplified form)
- 7) Complete a sketch. Used dashed lines for asymptotes. Label max and min points and the hole if there is one.  
(Use Desmos)

ex:  $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - x - 12}{x + 5}$

1)  $\begin{array}{r} -4 \quad -12 \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline -1 \end{array} \quad \frac{(x-4)(x+3)}{x+5}$

2)  $D = (-\infty, -5) \cup (-5, \infty)$

3) V.A.  $x = -5$

4) deg of top = 2  
deg of bot = 1

O.A:  $y = x - 6$

O.A.  $x+5 \overline{) x^2 - x - 12}$   
 $x(x+5) \rightarrow \underline{-(x^2 + 5x)}$   
 $-6x - 12$

5) x-ints:  $(x-4)(x+3) = 0$   
 $x = 4, x = -3$

6) y-int:  $\frac{(0-4)(0+3)}{0+5} = \frac{-12}{5} = y$

7)

